



SAFETY DATA SHEET

According to 29 CFR 1910.1200 Hazard Communication Standard 2012 (HazCom 2012)

SECTION 1: Identification

Product identifier	
Product name	Hardness Buffer
Product number	R-0619; R-0619B; R-0619LB; R-0619B-PL; R-0619LB-PL
Recommended use and restrictions	To be used in accordance with manufacturer instructions or under the direct guidance of the manufacturer.
Manufacturer	Taylor Technologies, Inc. 31 Loveton Circle Sparks, MD 21152 Phone: (410) 472-4340 Emergency phone: (800) 837-8548

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards	Not applicable	
Health hazards	Eye damage/irritation	Category 1
	Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1B
	Acute toxicity, oral	Category 4
Environmental hazards	Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 1
Label elements		
Hazard pictograms		
Signal word	Danger	
Hazard statements	Causes severe skin burns and serious eye damage. Harmful if swallowed. Very toxic to aquatic life.	
Precautionary statements		
Prevention	Do not breathe dust or mists. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection if contact is likely to occur. Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product. Avoid release into the environment.	
Response	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a physician or poison control center. IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center if you feel unwell. IF ON SKIN (OR HAIR): Immediately take off all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a physician or poison control center. Collect spillage.	
Storage	Keep tightly capped. Store out of direct sunlight between 36°F–85°F. Store locked up.	
Disposal	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.	
Hazards not otherwise classified	Not applicable	

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Mixture			
Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	% w/w
Water	Dihydrogen oxide	7732-18-5	60-80
Ammonium hydroxide	Ammonia water	1336-21-6	10-30
Ammonium chloride	Salmiac	12125-02-9	5-10

SECTION 4: First-aid measures**If inhaled**

Remove individual to fresh air. Seek medical attention if breathing becomes difficult or if respiratory irritation develops. Give oxygen or artificial respiration if needed.

In case of skin contact

Immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes. If clothing comes in contact with the product, the clothing should be removed and laundered before reuse. Seek medical attention if irritation develops.

In case of eye contact

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If symptoms persist or in all cases of concern, seek medical advice.

If swallowed

Immediately call a physician or poison control center. Rinse mouth. Never give anything by mouth to a person who is unconscious or is having convulsions. Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed by physician. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content does not get into the lungs.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Refer to section 2 and/or section 11 of the SDS for the most important known symptoms and effects.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically.

General information

Ensure medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use a heavy water stream. Use of heavy stream of water may spread fire.

Specific hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard Not flammable

Explosion hazard Not explosive

Reactivity Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.

Hazardous combustion products Carbon oxides, hydrogen chloride gas, nitrogen oxides, sulfur oxides. Other irritating fumes and smoke.

Advice for firefighters

Precautionary measures Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire; hazardous fumes will be present.

Firefighting equipment/instructions Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers.

Protection during firefighting Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

Other information Refer to section 9 of the SDS for flammability properties.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**Personal precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures**

Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Keep out of low areas. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during cleanup. Do not breathe dust/fumes/gas/mists/vapors/spray. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protective equipment, refer to section 8 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions

Avoid discharge into drains, watercourses, or onto the ground.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Ventilate the area. Dike the spilled material where this is possible. Stop leak if it can be done without risk. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth, and place into containers. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements, or confined areas. Following product recovery, flush area with water to remove residual contamination. Dilute base with water and neutralize with dilute acid. If not recoverable, dilute with water or flush to holding area and neutralize. Never return spills to original containers for reuse. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazards as the spilled product. In the event of a spill or accidental release, notify relevant authorities in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Reference to other sections

For exposure controls and personal protection, refer to section 8 of the SDS. For waste disposal, refer to section 13 of the SDS.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Personal precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe dust/fumes/gas/mists/vapors/spray. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not taste or swallow. Avoid prolonged exposure. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. For personal protective equipment, refer to section 8 of the SDS. Keep away from incompatibles. Observe good industrial hygiene practices. Label containers appropriately.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep tightly capped. Store out of direct sunlight between 36°F-85°F. Store locked up. Store away from incompatible materials (refer to section 10 of the SDS).

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**Occupational exposure limits****US ACGIH Threshold Limit Values**

<u>Components</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Value</u>
Ammonium hydroxide (CAS 1336-21-6) as ammonia)	TWA	18 mg/m ³
Ammonium hydroxide (CAS 1336-21-6) as ammonia)	STEL	27 mg/m ³

US NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

<u>Components</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Value</u>
Ammonium hydroxide (CAS 1336-21-6) as ammonia)	TWA	18 mg/m ³
Ammonium hydroxide (CAS 1336-21-6) as ammonia)	STEL	27 mg/m ³
Ammonium hydroxide (CAS 1336-21-6) as ammonia)	IDLH	210 mg/m ³

US OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

<u>Components</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Value</u>
Ammonium hydroxide (CAS 1336-21-6) as ammonia)	TWA	35 mg/m ³

Biological limit values**ACGIH Biological Exposure Indices**

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls	Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Eyewash facilities and emergency shower must be available when handling this product.
Personal protective equipment	
Eye/face protection	Wear appropriate chemical safety goggles if contact is likely to occur.
Skin protection	Wear appropriate chemical-resistant gloves and clothing if contact is likely to occur.
Body protection	Wear appropriate protective clothing if contact is likely to occur.
Respiratory protection	In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fumes at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Advice should be sought from respiratory protection suppliers.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

Physical state	Liquid
Form	Liquid
Color	Clear, colorless to yellow
Odor	Sulfidic/ammonical
Odor threshold	No data available
pH	10.6
Evaporation rate	No data available
Melting point	No data available
Freezing point	No data available

Initial boiling point (boiling range)	No data available
Flash point	No data available
Specific gravity	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	No data available
Decomposition temperature	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available
Upper Flammability Limit	No data available
Lower Flammability Limit	No data available
Vapor pressure	No data available
Vapor density	No data available
Solubility	Soluble in all proportions
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	No data available
Viscosity	No data available
Explosive properties	No data available
Oxidizing properties	No data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Hazardous reactions will not occur under normal conditions.
Chemical stability	Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions (refer to section 7 of the SDS).
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials. Do not use in areas without adequate ventilation.
Incompatible materials	Alkalis, halogens, heavy metals, silver nitrate, sodium hydroxide, strong acids, strong bases, and strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	Ammonia fumes. In the event of fire, see Section 5 of the SDS.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Likely routes of exposure are skin/eye contact and ingestion.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	Direct skin contact may cause corrosive skin burns, deep ulcerations, and possibly permanent scarring. Direct contact with concentrated solutions may be corrosive and may cause severe damage, including blindness. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Inhalation of mists can cause respiratory irritation. Symptoms may include coughing, choking, and wheezing. Inhalation could result in pulmonary edema (fluid accumulation). Symptoms of pulmonary edema (chest pain, shortness of breath) may be delayed. Ingestion may produce burns to the lips, oral cavity, upper airway, esophagus, and possibly the digestive tract. Symptoms may include abdominal pain, vomiting, burns, perforations, bleeding.
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Acute toxicity This product is classified as an acute toxicity hazard.

Hardness Buffer (CAS Mixture)

Acute

Dermal

LD ₅₀	Rat	No data available
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Inhalation

LC ₅₀	Rat	No data available
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Oral

LD ₅₀	Rat	1361 mg/kg
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Components	Species	Acute Toxicity Data
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Ammonium chloride (CAS 12125-02-9)

Acute

Dermal

LD ₅₀	Rat	No data available
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<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC ₅₀	Rat	No data available
<i>Oral</i>		
LD ₅₀	Rat	1650 mg/kg
Ammonium hydroxide (CAS 1336-21-6)		
Acute		
<i>Dermal</i>		
LD ₅₀	Rat	No data available
<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC ₅₀	Rat	No data available
<i>Oral</i>		
LD ₅₀	Rat	350 mg/kg
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes severe skin burns	
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Causes serious eye damage	
Respiratory sensitization	No data available	
Skin sensitization	No data available	
Germ cell mutagenicity	No data available	

Carcinogenicity

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

Not regulated

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1096)

Not regulated

US National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens

Not regulated

Reproductive toxicity	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	No data available
Aspiration hazard	No data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity	This product is classified as environmentally hazardous.
Ecotoxicity	Very toxic to aquatic life.
Ammonium hydroxide)	
Fathead minnow	96hr LC ₅₀ = 8.2 mg/L
Daphnia magna	48hr EC ₅₀ = 0.66 mg/L
Persistence and degradability	No data available
Bioaccumulative potential	No data available
Mobility in soil	No data available
Other adverse effects	Large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Collect and reclaim or dispose of in sealed containers at a licensed waste disposal site. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT	
UN number	2672
UN Proper shipping name	Ammonia solution
Reportable Quantity	1000lbs, ammonium hydroxide
Class (Subsidiary risk)	8

Label(s)	8
Packing group	III
Special provisions	336, IB3, IP8, T7, TP2
Packaging exceptions	154
Packaging, non-bulk	203

IATA

UN number	2672
UN Proper shipping name	Ammonia solution
Class (Subsidiary risk)	8
Packing group	III
Special provisions	A64, A803

IMDG

UN number	2672
UN Proper shipping name	Ammonia solution
Class (Subsidiary risk)	8
Packing group	III
Environmental hazards	
Marine pollutant	Yes
Special provisions	None
EmS	F-A, S-B

Special precautions for user Read safety instructions, SDS, and emergency procedures before handling.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code This substance/mixture is not intended to be transported in bulk.

DOT hazard pictograms



IATA; IMDG hazard pictograms



SECTION 15: Regulatory information

US federal regulations

CERCLA Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 302.4)

Chemical name	CAS number	Reportable Quantity
Ammonium chloride	12125-02-9	5000lbs
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6	1000lbs

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance (40 CFR 355 Appendices A / B)

Not regulated

SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification

Not regulated

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical

Chemical name	CAS number
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Chemical name	CAS number
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6

TSCA Section 8(b) Chemical Inventory

All components are on the U.S. EPA TSCA Inventory list.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated

Other federal regulations**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)**

Not regulated

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated

Clean Water Act, Toxic and Priority Pollutants (40 CFR 401.15 and CFR 423, Appendix A)

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

Not regulated

US state regulations**California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (California Proposition 65)**

This product does not contain any chemicals known to State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.

Massachusetts Right-to-Know Act

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6

New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>
Ammonium chloride	12125-02-9
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6

Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>
Ammonium chloride	12125-02-9
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6

Rhode Island Right-to-Know Act

<u>Chemical name</u>	<u>CAS number</u>
Ammonium hydroxide	1336-21-6

SECTION 16: Other information**NFPA Rating**

Health hazard	3
Fire hazard	0
Reactivity	1
Specific	N/A

Disclaimer

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